

## Reported Speech – mowa zależna

Mowy zależnej używamy, gdy chcemy przekazać, co ktoś powiedział. Do przytaczania wypowiedzi innych osób w mowie zależnej używamy czasowników *say*, *tell* oraz spójnika *that*, który można pominąć. Użycie mowy zależnej powoduje zmiany czasów (patrz tabelka) oraz zmiany zaimków osobowych, przymiotników dzierżawczych, przysłówków czasu i miejsca.

Zmiany czasów w mowie zależnej

| <i>Mowa niezależna</i>   | → | <i>Mowa zależna</i>  |
|--|---|--|
| <b>Present Simple</b><br>'You're a good driver.'   | → | <b>Past Simple</b><br>He said (that) I was a good driver.  |
| <b>Present Continuous</b><br>'You are driving fast.'                                       | → | <b>Past Continuous</b><br>They said (that) I was driving fast.   |
| <b>Past Simple</b><br>'His performance showed natural ability.'                            | → | <b>Past Perfect</b><br>He said (that) his performance had shown natural ability.                                     |
| <b>Present Perfect</b><br>'You've worked very hard.'                                       | → | <b>Past Perfect</b><br>He said (that) I had worked very hard.  |
| <b>will/won't</b><br>'You will be famous one day.'<br><br>'You won't forget your friends.' | → | <b>would/wouldn't</b><br>She said (that) I would be famous one day.<br>She said (that) I wouldn't forget my friends. |
| <b>can/can't</b><br>'I can help you.'<br>'I can't do your work for you.'                   | → | <b>could/couldn't</b><br>He said (that) he could help me.<br>He said (that) he couldn't do my work for me.           |

### Czasowniki *said* i *told*

Po czasowniku *told* używamy dopełnienia.

'I'm your new teacher.' → He told *us/me/you/him/her/them* (that) he was our new teacher.

Po czasowniku *said* nigdy nie używamy dopełnienia.

'I'm your new teacher.' → He said (that) he was our new teacher.

Przykłady zmian w mowie zależnej:

|            |   |                                      |
|------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| today      | → | that day                             |
| tomorrow   | → | the next day/ the following day      |
| yesterday  | → | the day before/ the previous day     |
| last/next  | → | the last/ the next                   |
| last night | → | the night before/ the previous night |
| here       | → | there                                |
| this       | → | that                                 |
| these      | → | those                                |